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Forty-seventh session
SECOND COMMITTEE
Agenda item 78 (a)

DEVELOPMENT AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION:
TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

Pakistan*: draft resolution

Specific measures in favour of island developing countries

The General Assembly,

Recognizing that, in addition to the general problems facing developing countries, many island developing countries experience handicaps arising from the interplay of such factors as their smallness, remoteness, geographical dispersion, vulnerability to natural disasters, the fragility of their ecosystems, constraints on transport and communications, great distances from market centres, a highly limited internal market, lack of natural resources, weak indigenous technological capacity, the acute problem of obtaining freshwater supplies, heavy dependence on imports and a small number of commodities, depletion of non-renewable resources, migration, particularly of personnel with high-level skills, shortages of administrative personnel and heavy financial burdens,

Recognizing also that many of these factors occur concurrently in island developing countries, resulting in economic and social vulnerability and dependence, particularly in those countries which are small and/or geographically dispersed,

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* On behalf of the States Members of the United Nations that are members of the Group of 77.

Mindful of the fact that island developing countries are facing a changing international economic environment in the 1990s which will strongly affect their ability to achieve sustainable development, particularly in small island developing countries which have extremely open and volatile economies,

Taking note of Agenda 21, which was adopted by the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, 1/ in particular chapter 17, section G, relating to the sustainable development of small island developing States,

Welcoming the decision to convene a global conference on the sustainable development of small island developing States in 1994,

1. Reaffirms its resolution 45/202 of 21 December 1990 and other relevant resolutions of the General Assembly and of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, and calls for their immediate and effective implementation;

2. Expresses its appreciation to States and to organizations and bodies within and outside United Nations system that have responded to the special needs of island developing countries;

3. Welcomes the initiative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development in convening a meeting of the Group of Experts on Island Developing Countries in Geneva on 15 and 16 July 1992;

4. Takes note of the report of the Secretary-General on the specific problems and needs of island developing countries; 2/

5. Welcomes the efforts made by island developing countries to adopt policies that address their specific problems, including efforts at regional cooperation and integration, and calls upon those countries to continue to pursue, in accordance with their national objectives, policies and priorities, further measures to increase their international competiveness, to render their economies less vulnerable by developing the capacity to respond to shocks due to natural disasters and external economic changes, and to promote sustainable development;

6. Appeals to the international community:

(a) To maintain and, if possible, increase the level of concessional financial and technical assistance provided to island developing countries;

1/ See A/CONF.151/26 (vols. I, II and Corr.1 and III).

2/ A/47/414 and Add.1.

(b) To maximize access of island developing countries to concessional financial and technical assistance by taking into account the specific development needs and problems facing those countries;

(c) To consider reviewing the mechanisms of existing procedures used in providing concessional resources to island developing countries;

(d) To ensure that assistance conforms to the national and, as appropriate, regional priorities of island developing countries;

(e) To provide support to island developing countries over a mutually agreed and where appropriate, longer time-frame to enable them to achieve economic growth and development;

(f) To consider improving existing arrangements for assisting island developing countries in redressing adverse effects on their export earnings and to consider wider adoption of such arrangements;

(g) To continue to ensure that a concerted effort is made to assist island developing countries, at their request, in improving their administrative capacities and in satisfying their overall needs with regard to the development of human resources;

(h) To avoid giving additional shocks to the economies of island developing countries through sudden alterations in aid and trade policy;

(i) To provide assistance to island developing countries to mitigate the consequences of global warming and sea-level rise;

7. Calls upon the international community to consider improving measures, within existing trade arrangements, in favour of island developing countries according to their special circumstances, taking into account particularly the special needs and problems of small island developing countries;

8. Invites island developing countries to intensify further their regional and subregional cooperative arrangements, particularly to address the problem of high-cost economies, by developing, where appropriate, common services to reduce the high per capita costs of infrastructure and public services and by developing regional transport and communications systems;

9. Urges once again relevant organizations of the United Nations system to take adequate measures to respond positively to the particular needs of island developing countries and to report on such measures, as appropriate;

10. Urges the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to strengthen its role within its mandate as the focal point for specific action at the global level in favour of island developing countries and to act as a catalyst in this regard, inter alia, by organizing and facilitating the cross-regional interchange of information and experience in full cooperation

with regional and subregional organizations, both within and outside the United Nations system, as appropriate;

11. Requests the Secretary-General, taking into account work already done on this issue, including that envisaged in paragraph 10 above, to identify within the appropriate inter-agency framework the problems of island developing countries, in particular those of small island developing countries, in order to elaborate specific measures that the international community might take to address those problems;

12. Also requests the Secretary-General to submit a report to the General Assembly at its forty-ninth session on the implementation of the present resolution.

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Agenda item 12

REPORT OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL

Pakistan*: draft resolution

Implications of the application of the new criteria for identifying the least developed countries in the implementation of the Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries for the 1990s

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 45/206 of 21 December 1990, in which it endorsed the Paris Declaration and the Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries for the 1990s adopted by the Second United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries, resolution 46/156 of 19 December 1991 on the implementation of the Programme of Action and resolution 46/206 of 20 December 1991 on the Report of the Committee for Development Planning: criteria for identifying the least developed countries;

Reaffirming "A New Partnership for Development: The Cartagena Commitment", 1/ adopted by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development at its eighth session,

Reiterating the need for strengthening international cooperation for sustainable development in order to support and complement the efforts of the least developed countries,

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* On behalf of the States Members of the United Nations that are members of the Group of 77.

1/ TD/364, part one, sect. A.

Noting the donors' determination, contained in the Cartagena Commitment, to implement the commitments that they have undertaken in the Programme of Action with regard to official development assistance to the forty-one countries included in the list of the least developed countries at the time of the Second United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries,

Noting that the Trade and Development Board, at the first part of its thirty-ninth session, conducted the second annual review of progress in the implementation of the Programme of Action and also reviewed the question of appropriate adjustment of commitments in respect of targets and levels of official development assistance to least developed countries in the light of the addition of six countries to the list of least developed countries following the Second United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries,

Noting also that at the above-mentioned session of the Trade and Development Board, donors expressed their intention to examine the effects that the countries newly added to that list of least developed countries were having on the additional resource requirements of the least developed country group as a whole,

1. Reaffirms that the Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries for the 1990s should be implemented fully, effectively and on a timely basis by all parties;

2. Also reaffirms that a significant and substantial increase in the aggregate level of external support should be made available to the least developed countries, taking into account those countries recently added to the list of the least developed countries;

3. Invites the Governing Council of the United Nations Development Programme to consider, at its session in February 1993, the allocation of indicative planning figures to the least developed countries in the light of additions to the list of the least developed countries;

4. Welcomes the outcome of the second annual review of progress in the implementation of the Programme of Action undertaken by the Trade and Development Board at the first part of its thirty-ninth session, and in particular the Board's decision, inter alia, that at the second part of its thirty-ninth session it should:

(a) Review in depth two special issues, namely, (i) domestic and external resource mobilization, including the debt situation and management, and (ii) improvement of trading opportunities;

(b) Consider the question of appropriate adjustments of the commitments as requested by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development at its eighth session;

5. Invites the least developed countries and their development partners, including international organizations and financial institutions, to participate adequately and effectively at the second part of the thirty-ninth session of the Trade and Development Board, to be held at Geneva from 15 to 26 March 1993;

6. Urges donors to consider providing, pursuant to its resolution 46/156 of 19 December 1991, extrabudgetary resources to facilitate participation of representatives of least developed countries at the future reviews of the Programme of Action at the Trade and Development Board;

7. Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its forty-eighth session a report on the implementation of the present resolution, including an assessment of the outcome of the third annual review of the Programme of Action by the Trade and Development Board.